CANA

- 12. A method of fabricating a liquid crystal display device according to claim 11, wherein the temperature is reduced below a smetic phase temperature.
- 13. A method of fabricating a liquid crystal display device according to claim 12, wherein the temperature is increased above the smetic phase temperature.
- 14. A method of fabridating a liquid crystal display device according to claim 12, wherein the temperature is reduced to about -20 °C.
- 15. A method of fabricating a liquid crystal display device according to claim 10, wherein the ferroelectric liquid crystal includes an anti-ferroelectric liquid crystal.
- 16. A method of fabricating a liquid crystal display device according to claim 10, wherein the smetic phase includes a chiral smetic C.
- 17. A method of fabricating a liquid chystal display device according to claim 10, wherein the smetic phase includes a chiral smetic Q_A .
- 18. A method of improving the contrast ratio of a liquid crystal display device, comprising:

forming a liquid crystal panel having a first substrate, a second substrate, and an interposed ferroelectric liquid crystal layer that is comprised of liquid crystal molecules;

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thermally increasing the alignment of the liquid crystal molecules; and passing light though said liquid crystal panel.

- 19. A method of improving the contrast ratio of a liquid crystal display device according to claim 18, wherein thermally increasing the alignment of the liquid crystal molecules includes reducing the temperature.
- 20. A method of improving the contrast ratio of a liquid crystal display device according to claim 19, wherein the temperature is reduced below a smetic phase temperature.
- 21. A method of improving the contrast ratio of a liquid crystal display device according to claim 20, wherein the temperature is increased above the smetic phase temperature.--

REMARKS

New Claims 10-21 are added. Examination and consideration of the application, as amended, are respectfully requested.

If these papers are not considered timely filed by the Patent and Trademark Office, then a petition is hereby made under 37 C.F.R. §1.136, and any additional fees required under 37 C.F.R. §1.136 for any necessary extension of time, or any other fees required to complete

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